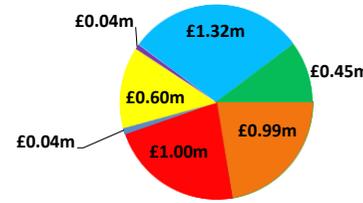
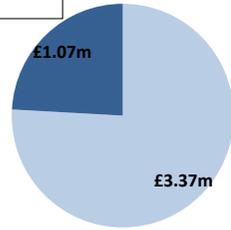


Date: **Thursday 21 Jan 2021**

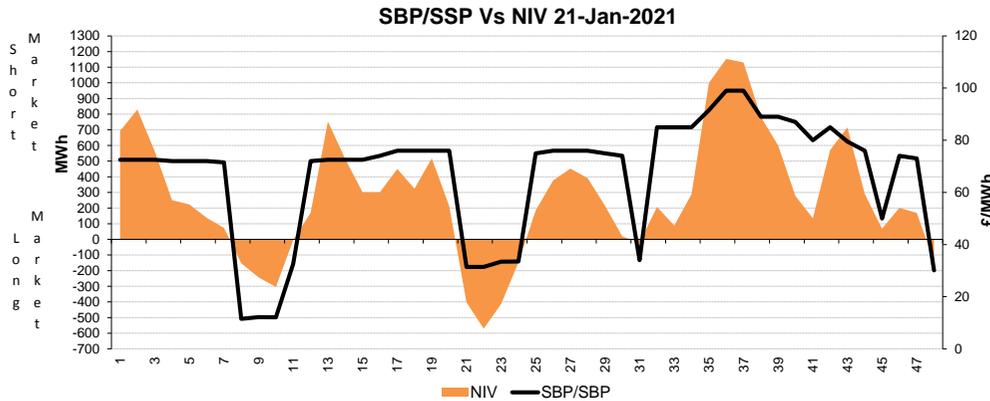
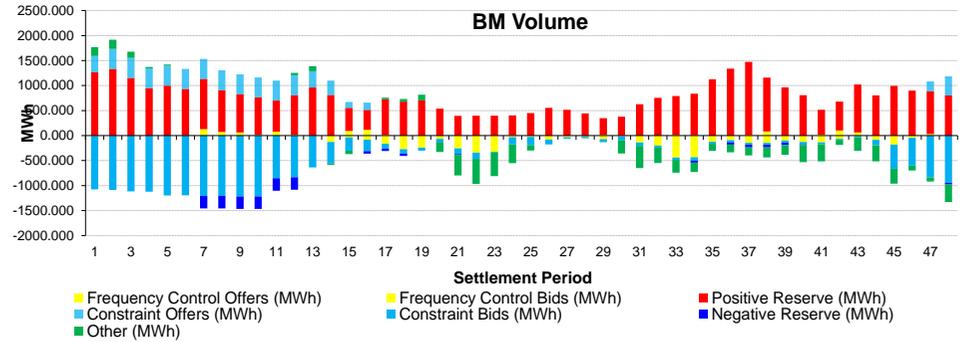
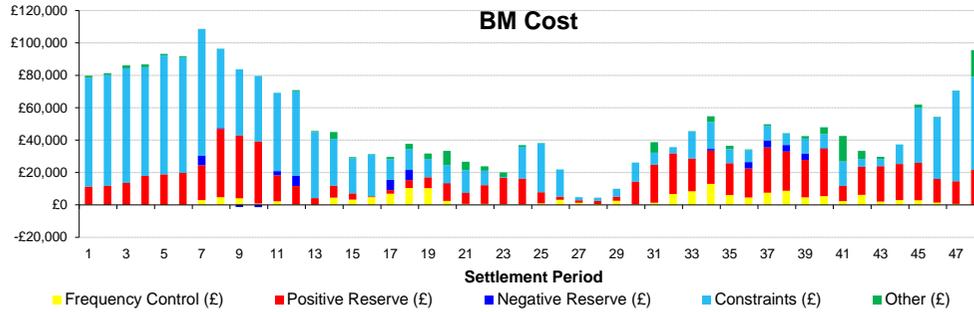
**BSUoS Charge Estimate: £3.04/MWh**  
**Total Outturn: £4.44m**

# Daily Balancing Costs

- BM Cost (Indicative)
- AS Cost (Estimate)



- Energy Imbalance
- Positive Reserve (Op Res + STOR)
- Negative Reserve (Footroom)
- Frequency Control (Response + Fast Reserve)
- Other Reserve (Ancillary Costs Only)
- Constraints (BM & Trades only)
- Other (Reactive + Black Start + BM & AS General)



## Commentary

A mostly short market through the day with intermittent long peaks over the morning. Interconnector Trades for Downward Regulation over the early hours of the day. Some Trades and BM Action for overnight Voltage Control. Overnight Trades and BM Action for RoCoF. BM Action alleviated thermal export constraints in Scotland and the North during the morning, and from afternoon onwards. Some BM Action to manage thermal export constraints in the South East coast over midday.

**Western Link status: Available**