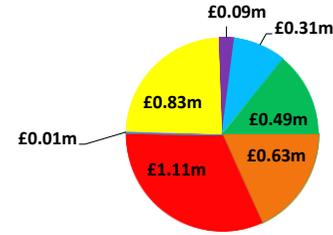
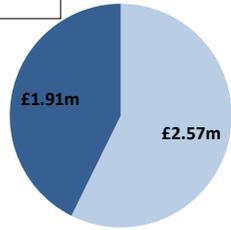


Date: **Thursday 19 Aug 2021**

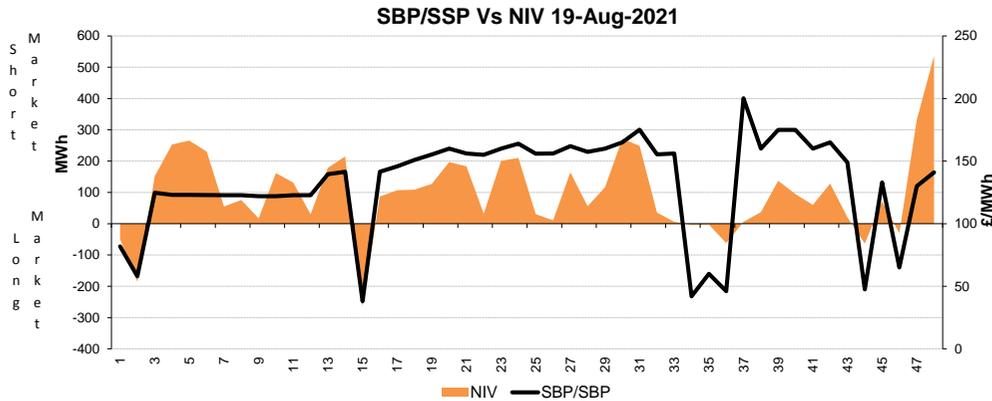
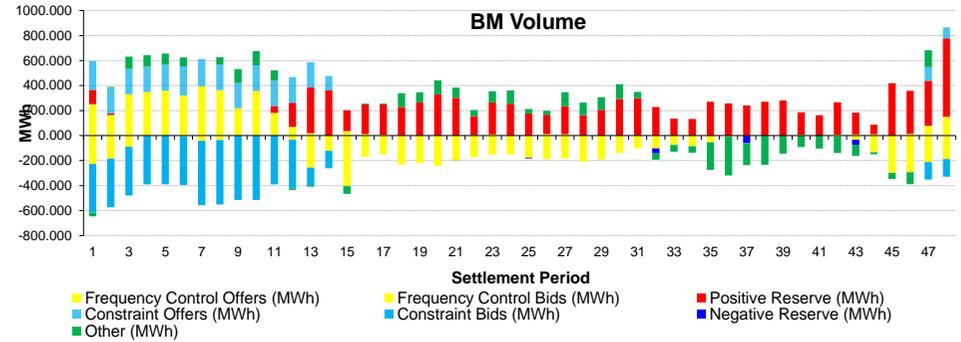
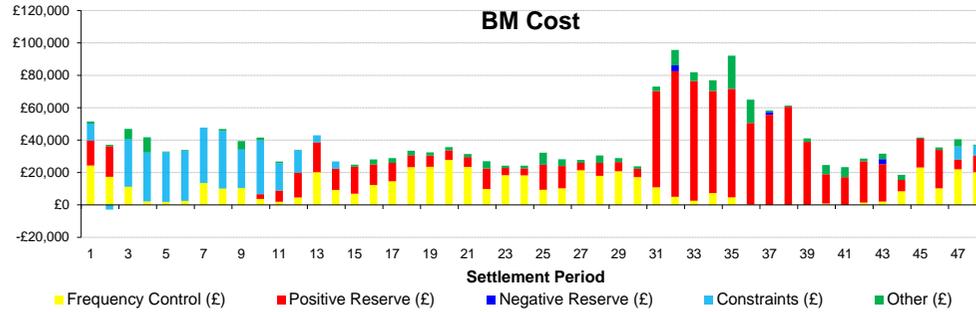
**BSUoS Charge Estimate: £4.14/MWh**  
**Total Outturn: £4.48m**

# Daily Balancing Costs

- BM Cost (Indicative)
- AS Cost (Estimate)



- Energy Imbalance
- Positive Reserve (Op Res + STOR)
- Negative Reserve (Footroom)
- Frequency Control (Response + Fast Reserve)
- Other Reserve (Ancillary Costs Only)
- Constraints (BM & Trades only)
- Other (Reactive + Black Start + BM & AS General)



## Commentary

The market was mostly short throughout the day.

Overnight interconnector trades were made for RoCoF. An optional contract, trades and BM actions were required for voltage management.