

Transmission Charging Forum



Generation-focussed day

17 October 2019

Welcome

Rebecca Yang
Revenue Manager



Housekeeping



Today's agenda

| | | |
|---|--|---------------|
| 1 | Welcome and introduction to the day | 09:30 – 09:50 |
| 2 | TNUoS - tariffs and billing (including coffee break) | 09:50 – 11:30 |
| 3 | BSUoS - forecasting, reporting and billing | 11:30 – 12:20 |
| 4 | Connection charging overview | 12:20 – 12:30 |
| | Lunch | 12:30 – 13:20 |
| 5 | Workshops | 13:20 – 15:20 |
| 6 | Q & A | 15:20 – 15:40 |
| 7 | Close | 15:40 – 16:00 |

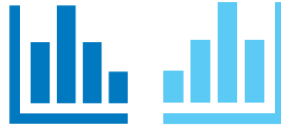
Workshops

Connection charges explained



In the session we will take you through how connection charges are calculated and explain what post-commissioning securities are.

Ways to reconcile your BSUoS charges



We will take you through how to use different data sources as a way of reconciling the BSUoS charge.

Code development updates and Q & A



We will talk through current code modifications which may have an impact on the transmission charging regime

Workshops continued

How and why we monitor your credit (TNUoS and BSUoS)



All customers receive a credit statement from us each month.

In this session, we'll explain what it's all about and why it's important.

How and why we reconcile your TNUoS charges



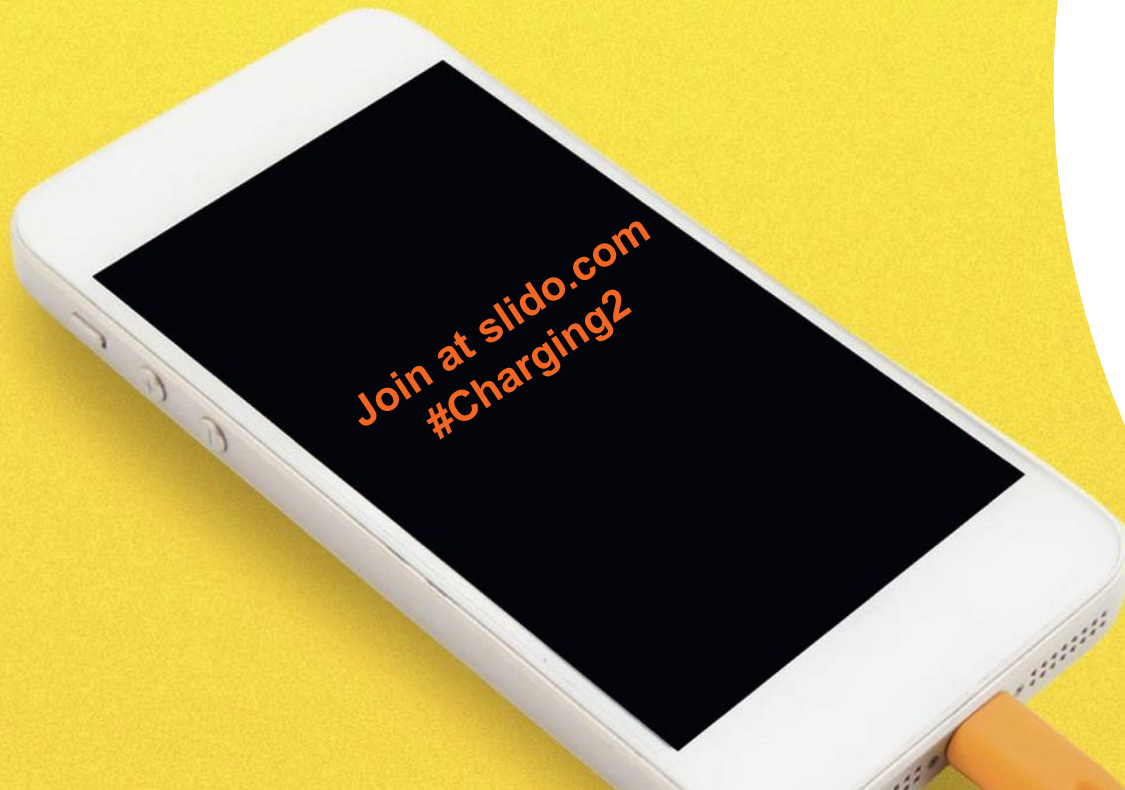
At the end of the charging year, you will have either underpaid or overpaid for TNUoS.

In this session we'll go take you through how we reconcile the charge.

Charging Forum Workshops

13:20 – 15:20

| Time | Main room | L 9 | L 10 | Kitchen area |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 13:20 – 14:00 | Ways to reconcile your BSUoS charges | How and why we monitor your credit (TNUoS and BSUoS) | | Networking and refreshments |
| 14:00 - 14:40 | Code development updates and Q & A | Connection charges explained | | |
| 14:40 – 15:20 | Ways to reconcile your BSUoS charges | Connection charges explained | How we reconcile your TNUoS charges | |



Sli.do

We'll be using sli.do throughout the day to gather your questions and feedback

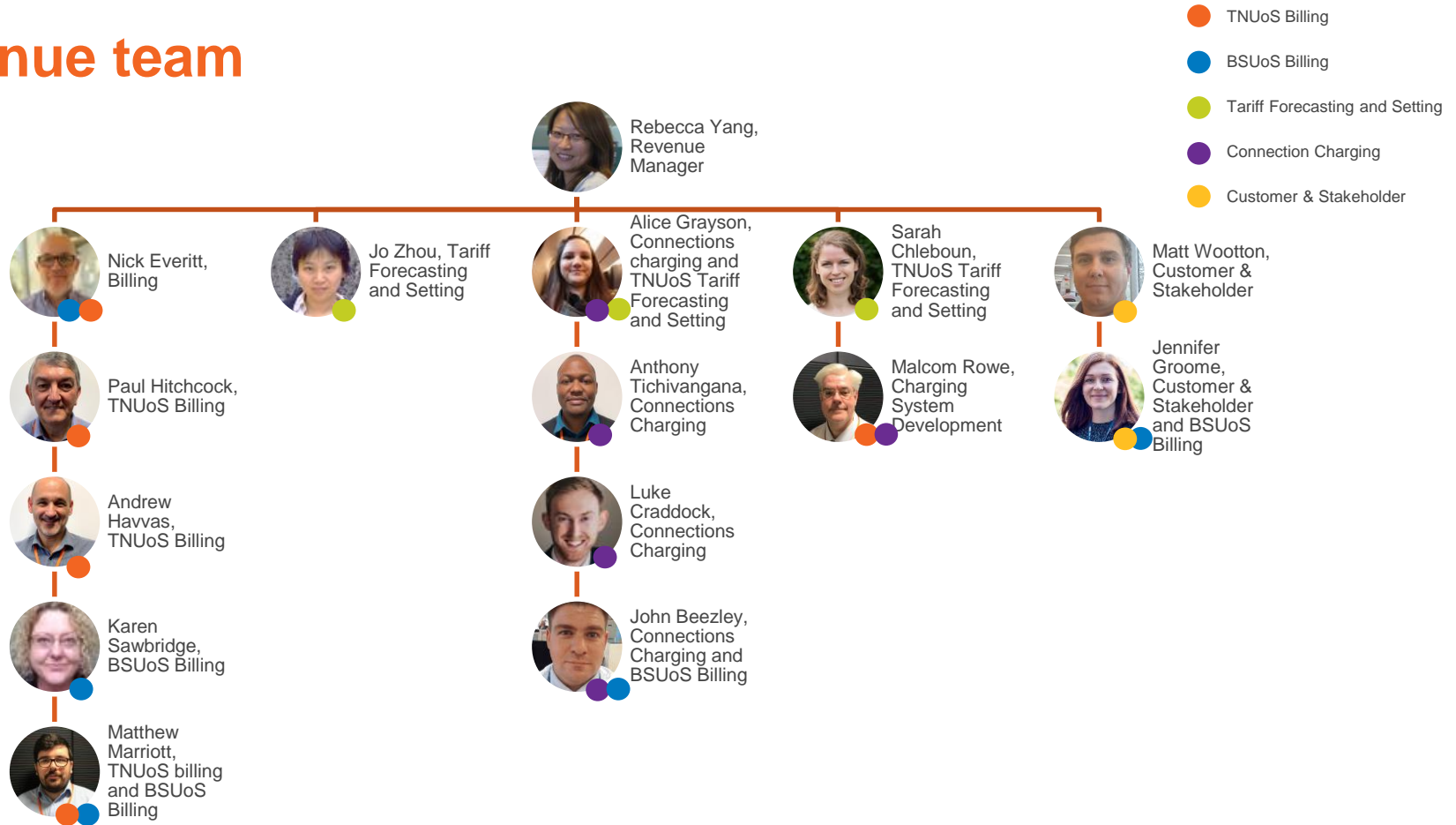
**Join at slido.com
#Charging2**



Revenue Team Overview

Rebecca Yang

Revenue team



Our charges...

TNUoS

Transmission
Network Use of
System Charges
£2.8bn TO Revenue

BSUoS

Balancing Services
Use of System
Charges
~ £1.4bn SO Revenue

Connection Charges

~ £300m TO Revenue



TNUoS Overview

Sarah Chleboun,
Alice Grayson
& Jo Zhou

What is TNUoS and who pays?

Sarah Chleboun

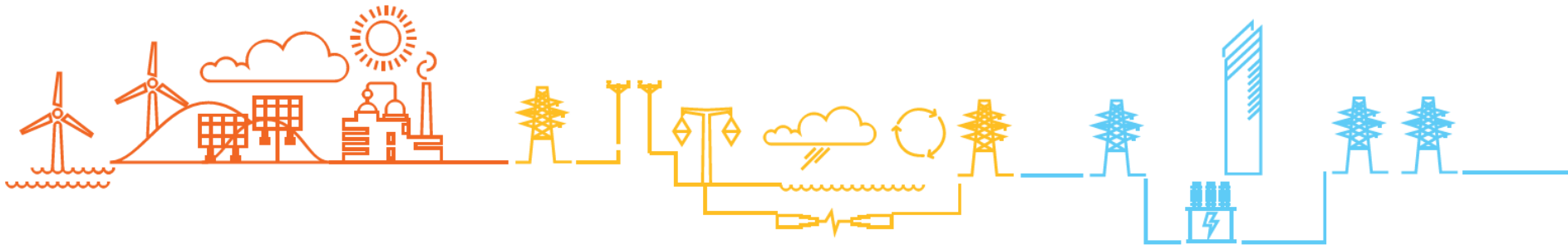


What is TNUoS?

TNUoS is the Transmission Network Use of System charge, and recovers the allowed revenue for Transmission Owners for the cost of building and maintaining transmission infrastructure.

Locational charge: reflects the incremental cost of power being added to/taken off the system at different geographical points

Residual charge: what is not recovered under the Locational charge is recovered in this charge so that the TO's recover their total allowed revenue



What makes up the TNUoS charge?

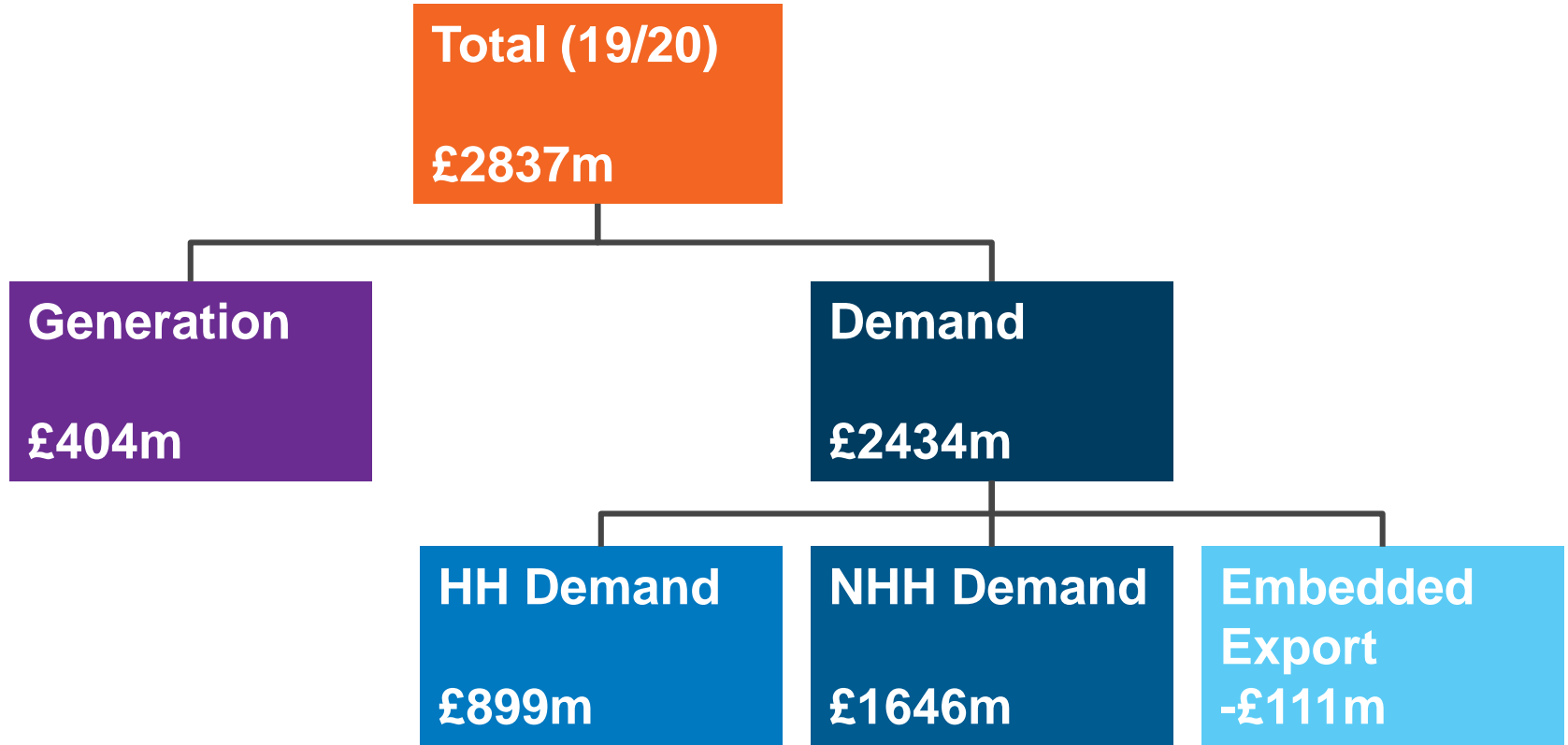


Figures from [Final TNUoS Tariffs for 2019/20](#)

Recovers revenue for:

- Onshore TOs
 - National Grid TO
 - Scottish Power Transmission
 - Scottish Hydro Electricity Transmission
- Offshore TOs
- Network Innovation Competition (NIC) Fund

Who pays TNUoS?



Who pays TNUoS? - Generators

Generators that are directly connected to the transmission network & Embedded generators $\geq 100\text{MW}$ TEC are chargeable

Generation TNUoS is charged on the basis of Transmission Entry Capacity (TEC)

Generators are also liable for Demand TNUoS if they take demand during the Triad



Who pays TNUoS? - Demand

Suppliers

All licenced suppliers are liable for TNUoS charges, for their *gross demand* from the transmission network in one of the following 3 categories:

Half-Hourly metered demand on the basis of Triads

Non Half-Hourly demand, total 4pm-7pm annual consumption

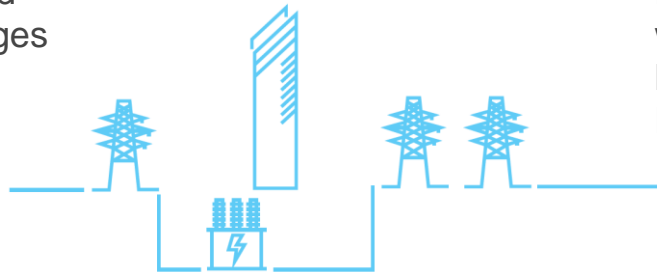
Embedded Export credited for export over Triads

Directly Connected Demand

Directly Connected Demand sites pay HH demand charges

Embedded Generation

Embedded Generation (<100MW) which contracts directly with National Grid ESO can gain Embedded Export payments



Tariff Forecasting and Setting

Jo Zhou



What is the Transport and Tariff Model & what does it do?

Calculates Transmission Network Use of System Charges (TNUoS) consistent with the methodology set out in the CUSC (Section 14, Part 2, Section 1).

It has two fundamental purposes:

- 1 Produce cost-reflective tariffs with locational signals, to incentivise the efficient siting of generation and demand across the transmission system
- 2 Ensure accurate revenue recovery for the TOs

Structure and Purpose of Transport and Tariff Model

Two elements:

Transport element

- Calculates locational signals (on nodal basis)



Tariff element

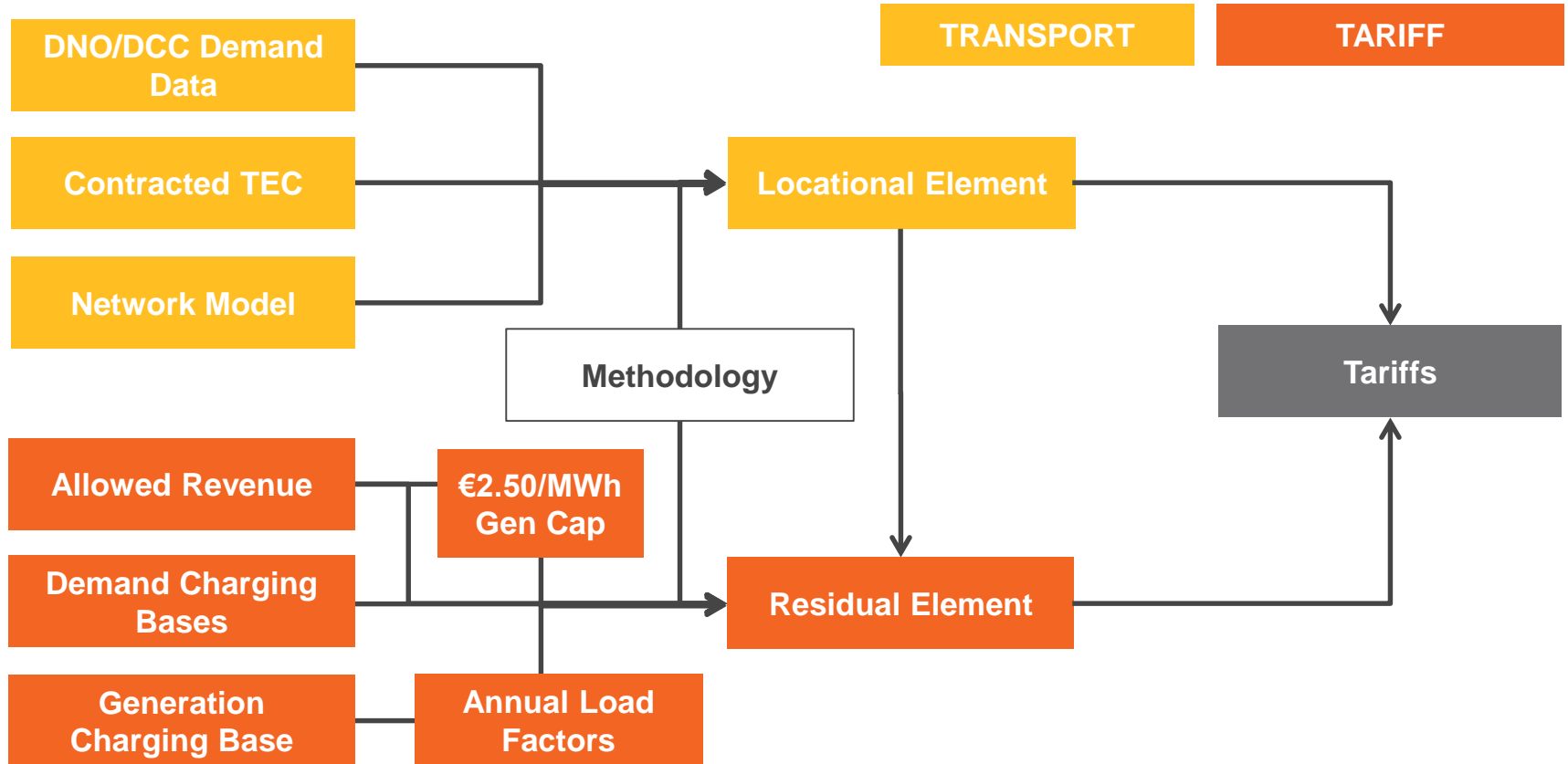
- Aggregates locational signals from nodal to zonal tariffs
- Calculates residual tariffs

Aims:

- Cost reflectivity – quantifying incremental MW*km (cost) at each node
- Transparency – “contractual” background

- Stability & predictability - zones
- Recovery of total network costs - non-locational residual tariffs
- Target revenue recovery from generators and overall

Inputs in to TNUoS Tariffs



When do inputs change in quarterly forecasts?

| | | Five-year forecast | March | July | DRAFT Nov | FINAL Jan |
|-------------|--------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Methodology | | Open to industry governance | | | | |
| Locational | DNO/DCC Demand Data | Previous year | | | Week 24 updated | |
| | Contracted TEC | Latest TEC | Latest TEC | Latest TEC | TEC Register Frozen at 31 October | |
| | Network Model | Previous year (except new local circuits) | | | Latest version based on ETYS | |
| Residual | Allowed Revenue | Update financial parameters | Update financial parameters | Update financial parameters | Latest TO Forecasts | From TOs |
| | Demand Charging Bases | Revised Forecast | Revised Forecast | Revised Forecast | <i>Only by exception</i> | <i>Only by exception</i> |
| | Generation Charging Base | NG Best View | NG Best View | NG Best View | NG Best View | NG Final Best View |
| | Generation ALFs | Previous Year | | | New ALFs published | |
| | Generation Revenue | Forecast | Forecast | Fixed Gen Rev £m | | |



Generation TNUoS

Jo Zhou

Generation TNUoS

-
- 1 Introduction
 - 2 Wider tariffs
 - 3 Annual load factors
 - 4 Local tariffs
 - 5 Final tariff summary
-

Generation TNUoS

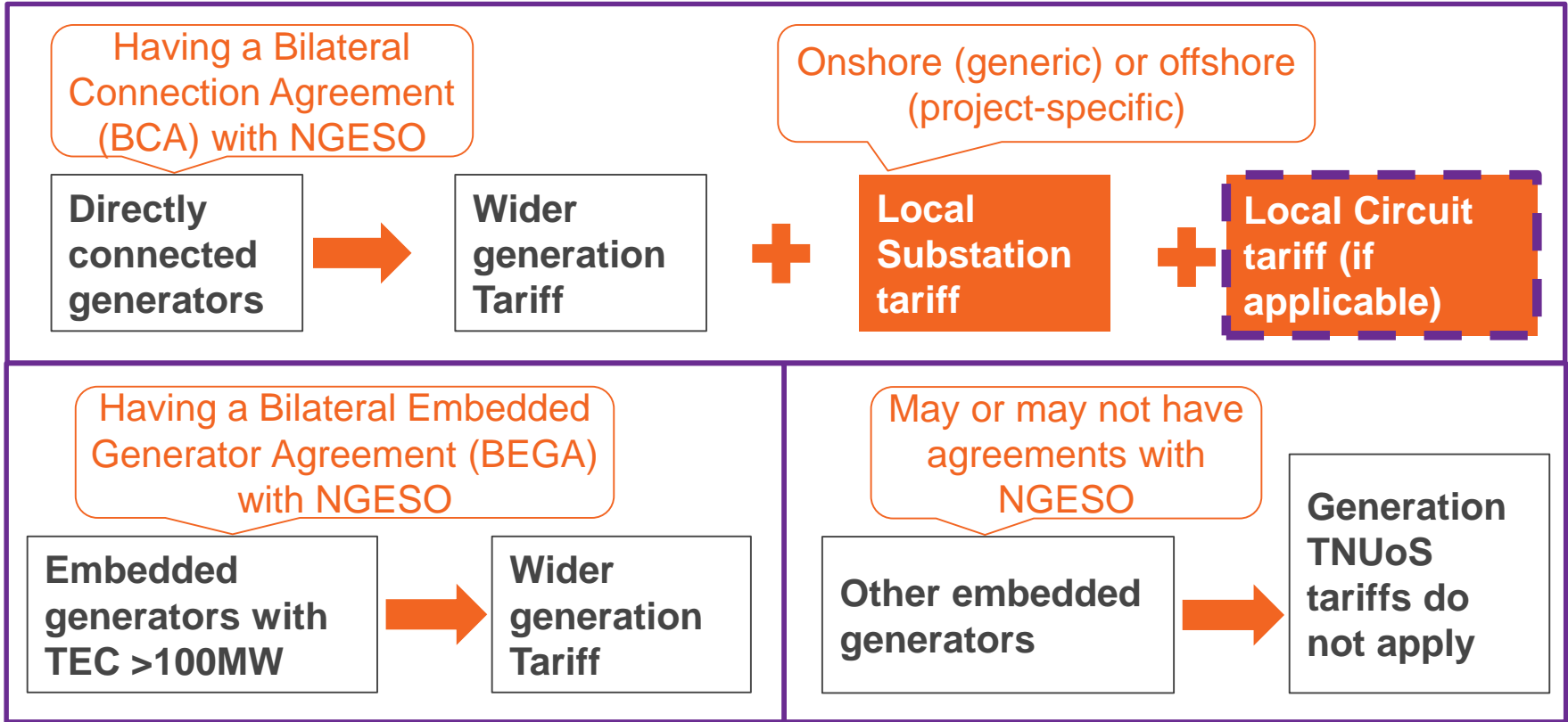
Generation TNUoS recovers charges from Transmission connected generation and licensable embedded generation

- Maximum revenue from generation set by EU Regulation
- Tariffs include wider and local elements
- Final tariffs are generator specific

**Total (19/20)
£2,837m**

**Generation
£404m**

Generation TNUoS Tariffs



Generation Wider Tariffs

Wider tariffs are calculated per zone

27 generation zones

Components apply based on fuel type

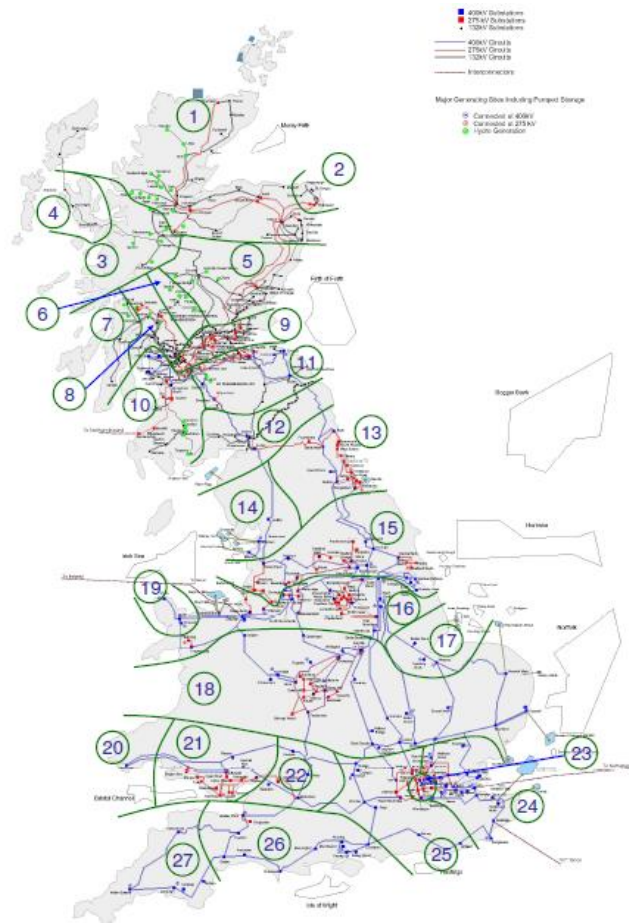
Wider Tariff components:

Peak
Security

Year Round
Shared

Year Round
Not Shared

Generator
Residual



Wider Generation Charging Categories

Intermittent e.g. Wind, Tidal, Solar

$$\text{Wider Tariff} = \left[\text{Annual Load Factor (ALF)} \times \text{Year Round Shared} \right] + \text{Year Round Not Shared} + \text{Generator Residual}$$

Conventional Low Carbon, e.g. Nuclear, Hydro (run-of-river)

$$\text{Wider Tariff} = \text{Peak} + \left[\text{ALF} \times \text{Year Round Shared} \right] + \text{Year Round Not Shared} + \text{Generator Residual}$$

Conventional Carbon, e.g. Coal, CCGT, Biomass, Pump Storage, Battery

$$\text{Wider Tariff} = \text{Peak} + \left[\text{ALF} \times \text{Year Round Shared} \right] + \left[\text{ALF} \times \text{Year Round Not Shared} \right] + \text{Generator Residual}$$

Annual Load Factors (ALFs)

ALFs give a measure (over five years) of a generator's output compared to its capacity, using:

- Transmission Entry Capacity (TEC)
- Metered Flows (MF)
- Final Physical Notifications (FPN)

ALFs for 2019/20 are based on data from charging years:

2013/14 2014/15 2015/16 2016/17 2017/18

Annual Load Factors (ALFs)

ALFs are calculated at power station level

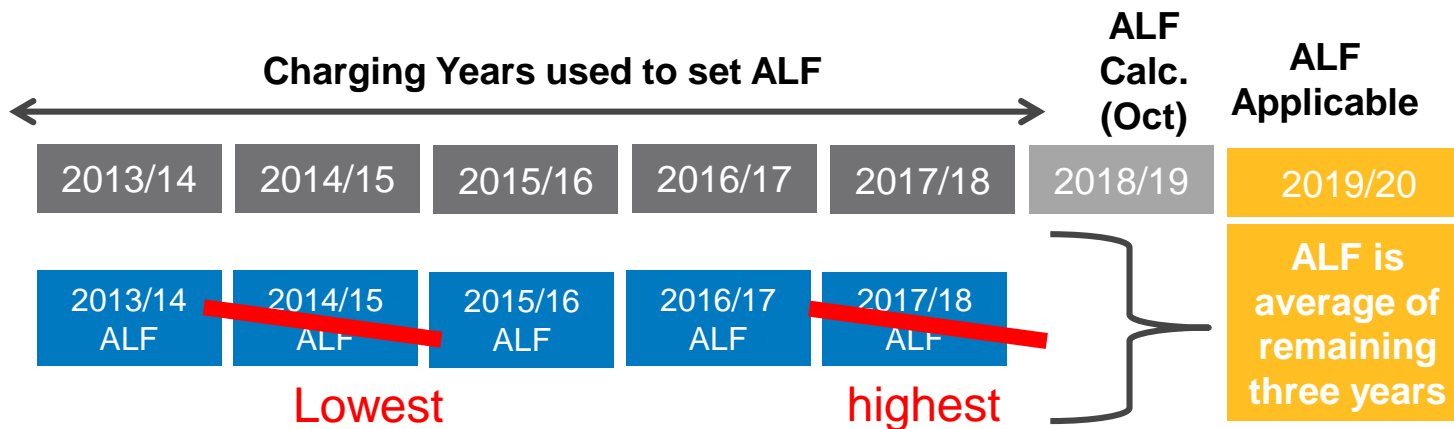
For a power station with multiple Balancing Mechanism Units (BMU) representing generating sets and/or station demand, the BMUs are aggregated before calculating the ALF

Co-location of generating sets of different fuel types within one power station

At the moment, the power station is charged according to the predominant fuel type

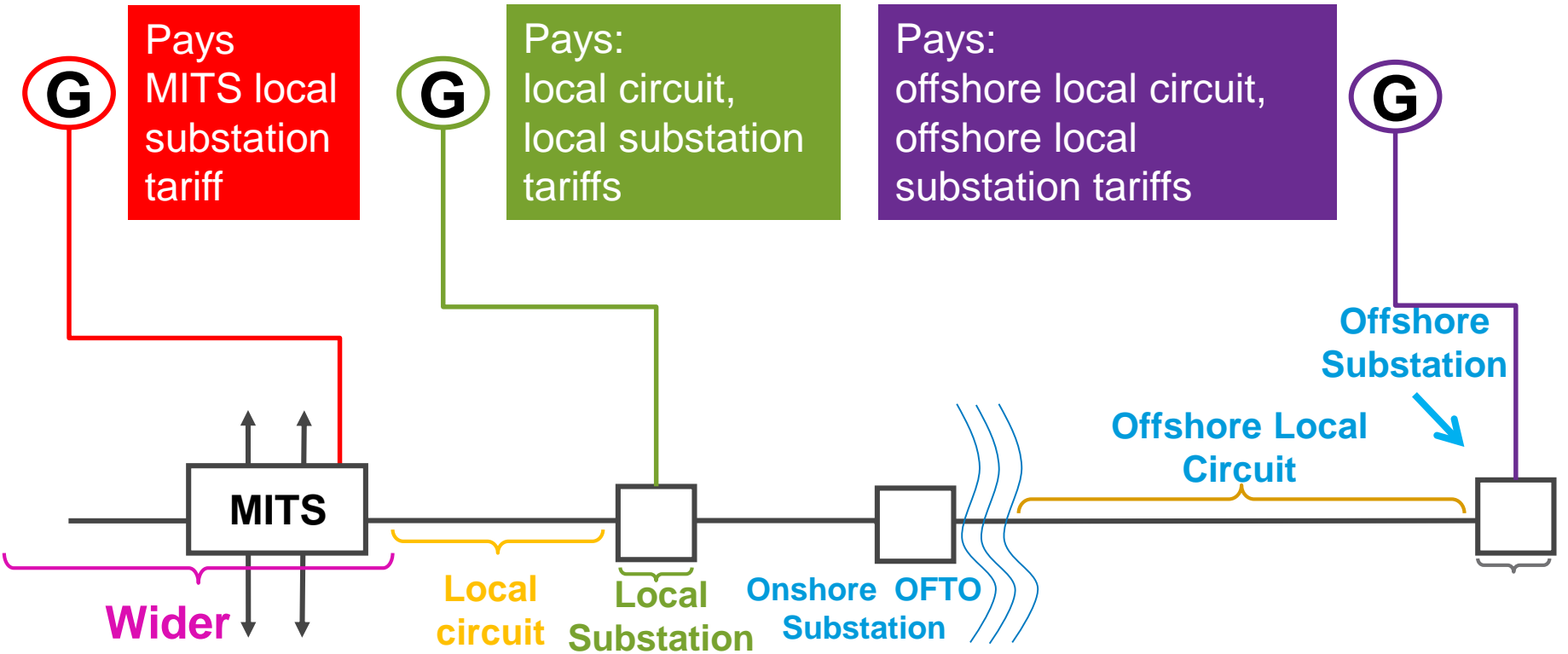
A [guidance document](#) is available on our website

How to calculate an ALF....



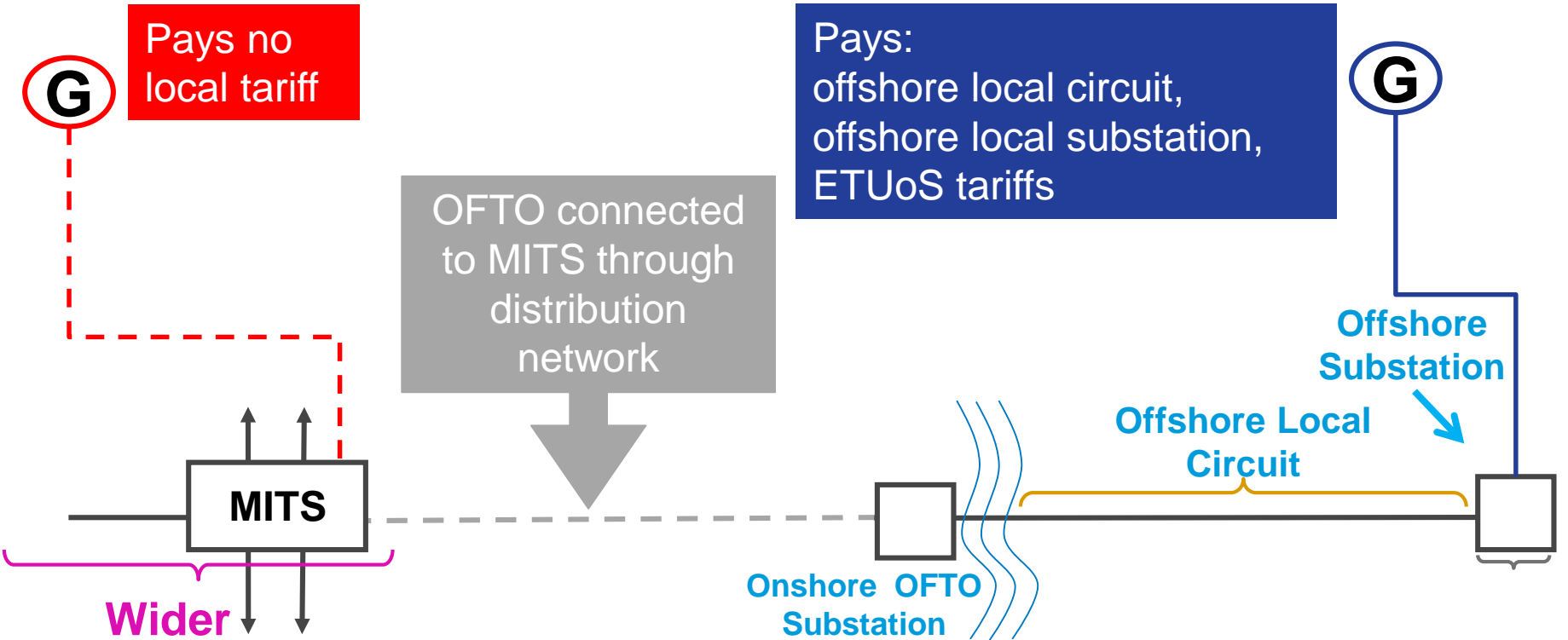
Power Stations with less than 3 full years' data – use fuel-specific generic ALFs

Local generation tariffs: Directly connected generators



Local generation tariffs: Embedded generators

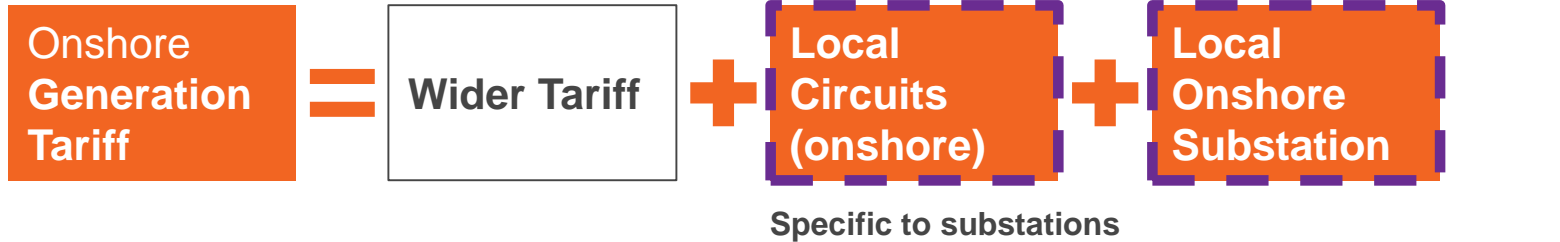
(and directly connected offshore generators via “embedded” OFTO)



Final Generation Tariff

May (or may not) apply

Onshore



Directly connected offshore



Demand TNUoS

Alice Grayson



Demand TNUoS agenda

-
- 1 Demand TNUoS Tariffs (HH & NHH)
 - 2 What are Triads
 - 3 Embedded Export Tariffs
 - 4 Small Generator Discount
-

Demand TNUoS Tariffs

Demand TNUoS recovers £2.4bn of revenue

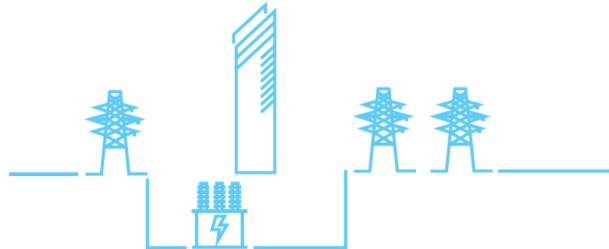
There are two demand tariffs for each of the **14 demand zones**

Half-Hourly (HH) Demand

Charged a £/kW tariff for average gross demand over the triads

Non Half-Hourly (NHH) Demand

Charged a p/kWh tariff for consumption between 4pm and 7pm



Triads – what are they?

Three half hour settlement periods of highest GB net demand

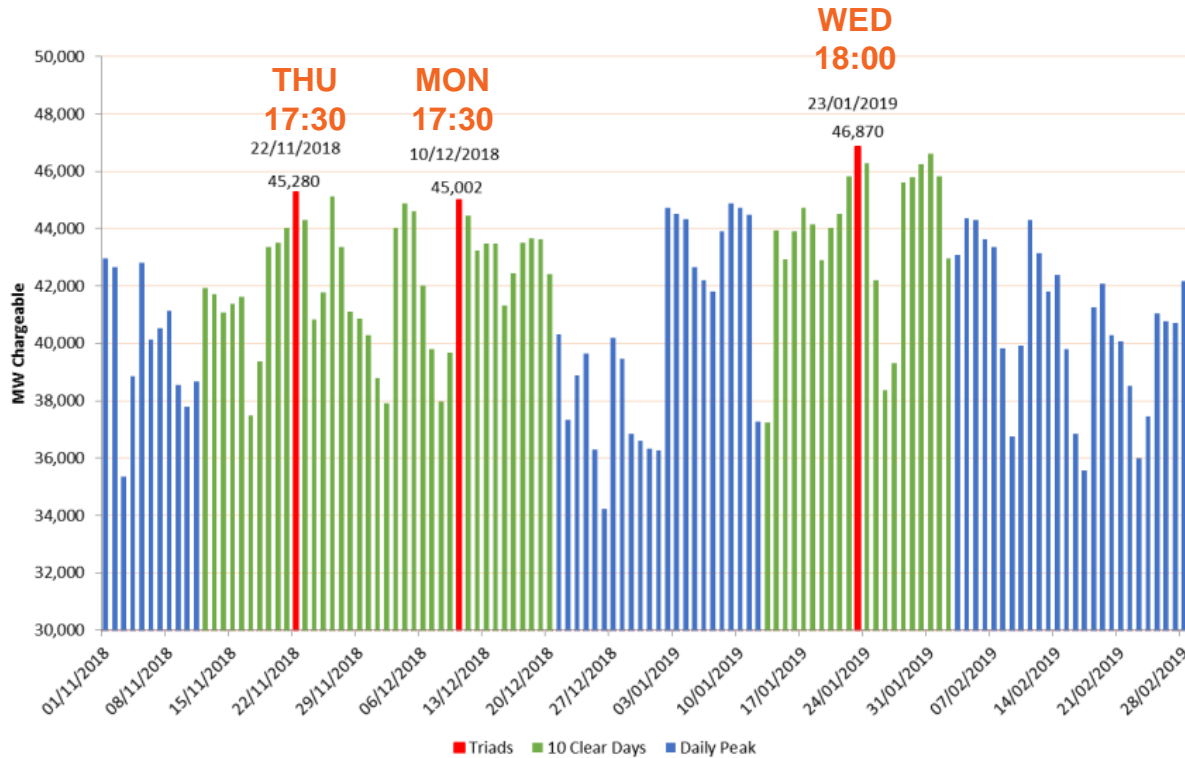
- Separated by a minimum of 10 clear days
- Determined after the event using settlement metering data reported in March
- Excludes interconnector demand but includes pumping and station demand

November



February

Triads for Winter 2018/19



- Triads are usually around 17:30 on a weekday
- However, recently it has become more difficult to predict when a triad will be due to:
 - Changing behaviours to avoid triad
 - Energy efficiency
 - Embedded generation

Embedded Export Tariff

The Embedded Export Tariff is another element of TNUoS

- The EET is paid to customers based on the HH metered export volume during the triads
- This tariff is payable to exporting HH demand customers and embedded generators (<100MW)

Embedded Export

Credited a £/kW tariff for average export over the Triads



Embedded Export Tariff

$$\text{EET (£/kW)} = \text{Demand Locational} + \text{AGIC* (£3.22/kW)} + \text{Phased Residual}$$

- Based on the forecast of Embedded Generation output, this will cost £111m in 2019/20
- This is added to the revenue to be recovered from the demand residual, to ensure overall revenue recovery is correct
- The phased residual will be £0/kW from 2020/21

*AGIC = Avoided GSP (Grid Supply Point) Infrastructure Credit, which is indexed by average May to October RPI each year.

Small Generator Discount

Small generators (<100MW) connected at 132kV transmission receive a £/kW reduction in their TNUoS

For 2019/20, the small generator discount tariff is **£11.81/kW**

The small generator discount has been extended until 31st March 2021



Total amount paid out through the discount is **£31.8m** for 2019/20

This is recovered through demand tariffs

It increases the demand tariffs by:

HH demand
£0.62/kW

NHH demand
0.08p/kWh



Coffee Break

Any questions?

Go to: www.slido.com

Event code: [#Charging2](#)

TNUoS Charging and Billing

Paul Hitchcock

Andrew Havvas

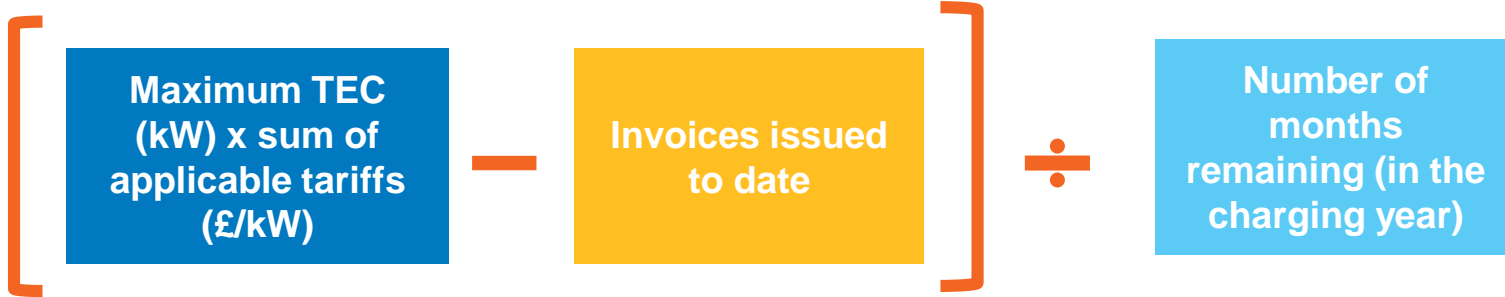
- Your bill
- Embedded export
- Reconciliation



Generation Charging

Generation TNUoS is invoiced monthly on the basis of maximum Transmission Entry Capacity (TEC) within year

Generator monthly invoice:



TNUoS Charges: Generation Backing Sheet

Backing Information for Monthly Transmission Network Use of System Generation Charges

October 2019

National Grid Electricity System Operator
1-3 Strand
London
WC2N 5EH

XYZ GEN POWER LTD

| | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| Our Job Ref: | | Small Generation Discount: | No |
| Payment Due: | 15/10/2019 | Annual Load Factor: | 48.314000% |
| Power Station: | XYZ Gen | Peak Security Flag: | 1 |
| Zone ID: | 15 | Plant Type: | Conventional |
| Zone Name: | South Lancashire Yorkshire and Humber | | |

Wider Tariffs:

| Effective From | Effective To | Months Applicable | Peak Security | Year Round Shared | Year Round Not Shared | Residual | Small Gens Discount | Tariff (£/kW) |
|----------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------------|---------------|
| 01/04/2019 | 31/03/2020 | 12 | 4.792817 | 0.495644 | 0.145609 | -3.527532 | 0.000000 | -3.142458 |

Effective Wider Tariff: -3.142458

* Tariff = $[(ALF \times \text{Year Round Shared}) + (\text{Year Round Not Shared} + \text{Residual})] - \text{Small Gens Discount}$

Local Circuit Tariff:

| Effective From | Effective To | Months Applicable | Tariff (£/kW) | Tariff Type |
|----------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|
| 01/04/2019 | 31/03/2020 | 12 | 0 | Lcl_Circuit |

Effective Local Circuit Tariff: 0.000000

Local Substation Tariff:

| Effective From | Effective To | Months Applicable | Tariff (£/kW) | Tariff Type |
|----------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 01/04/2019 | 31/03/2020 | 12 | 0.196232 | Lcl_Substation |

Effective Local Substation Tariff: 0.196232

Generation Charge Calculation

| Charge Category | Transmission Entry Capacity (kW) | Effective Generation Tariff (£/kW) | Forecast Annual Liability (£) | Invoiced to Date (£) | Remaining Liability (£) | Remaining Months | Current Monthly Charge (£) |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| Infrastructure Generation | 247,000 | -2.946226 | -£727,717.71 | £218,759.51 | -£946,477.22 | 6 | -£157,746.20 |

Generators receive a monthly backing sheet

Details include:

- Applicable tariffs
- Annual load factor
- Invoices issued to date
- Current invoice value

TNUoS Billing Timeline

Monthly Invoices

Suppliers and Generators are billed on the 1st of every month and payable by the 15th

Reconciliations

Generation and Demand charges are reconciled annually but Demand charges are reconciled twice (latest / final metering)

Transmission Connected

**Generation
Reconciliation
(April)**

Charging year + 1 month

Distribution Connected (Embedded)

**Initial Demand
Reconciliation
(June)**

Charging year + 3 months

**Final Demand
Reconciliation
(Autumn)**

Charging year + ~18 months

Payments to Embedded Generators

Our Job Ref : CAB_TNUG_00000
 Payment Due Date : 15.06.2019
 BM Units :
 Zone ID : 02
 Zone Name : SOUTHERN SCOTLAND

Half Hourly Triad Gross Demand

| Leg1 (kW) | Leg2 (kW) | Leg3 (kW) | Average (kW) |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Demand Tariff (£/kW) | | | 29.070427 |
| Annual Gross Demand Liability (£) | | | 0.00 |

Half Hourly Triad Gross Export

| Leg1 (kW) | Leg2 (kW) | Leg3 (kW) | Average (kW) |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| -464.00 | -3,654.00 | -1,240.00 | -1,786.00 |
| Export Tariff (£/kW) | | | 14.124001 |
| Annual Embedded Export Liability (£) | | | -25,225.44 |

Half Hourly Gross Demand and Embedded Export

| Month | Due Date | Amount Invoiced (£) | Average Demand Triad Liability (£) | Average Embedded Export Liability (£) | Difference: Metered Liability and Invoiced (£)* | Interest Rate % | Interest (£) | Total (£) |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| 01 | 16.04.2018 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -2,102.12 | -2,102.12 | 0.895 | -18.80 | -2,120.92 |
| 02 | 15.05.2018 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -2,102.12 | -2,102.12 | 0.855 | -17.97 | -2,120.09 |
| 03 | 15.06.2018 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -2,102.12 | -2,102.12 | 0.812 | -17.08 | -2,119.20 |
| 04 | 16.07.2018 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -2,102.12 | -2,102.12 | 0.770 | -16.18 | -2,118.30 |
| 05 | 15.08.2018 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -2,102.12 | -2,102.12 | 0.719 | -15.12 | -2,117.24 |
| 06 | 17.09.2018 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -2,102.12 | -2,102.12 | 0.651 | -13.69 | -2,115.81 |
| 07 | 15.10.2018 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -2,102.12 | -2,102.12 | 0.594 | -12.48 | -2,114.60 |
| 08 | 15.11.2018 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -2,102.12 | -2,102.12 | 0.530 | -11.14 | -2,113.26 |
| 09 | 17.12.2018 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -2,102.12 | -2,102.12 | 0.464 | -9.76 | -2,111.88 |
| 10 | 15.01.2019 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -2,102.12 | -2,102.12 | 0.405 | -8.51 | -2,110.63 |
| 11 | 15.02.2019 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -2,102.12 | -2,102.12 | 0.341 | -7.17 | -2,109.29 |
| 12 | 15.03.2019 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -2,102.12 | -2,102.12 | 0.284 | -5.96 | -2,108.08 |
| Demand HH Total | | 0.00 | 0.00 | -25,225.44 | -25,225.44 | | -153.86 | -25,379.30 |

BEGA Contracts

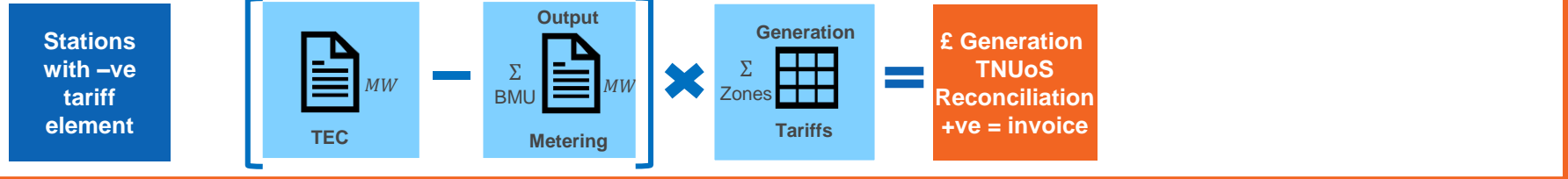
- Non-licensable, distribution connected generators receive payment for exports over the Triads (sometimes referred to as 'Triad benefit') at the annual Initial Demand Reconciliation
- Average exports over the 3 Triads x Embedded Export tariff (applicable to demand zone) = £

Generation TNUoS Reconciliation = (1) + (2) + (3)

1) Recalculate annual liability based on latest information, and reconcile to sum of monthly billing



2) For any stations with one or more negative tariff elements, calculate peak station output and reconcile to TEC



3) Calculate station output at each triad, identify any net demand and charge relevant HH gross demand tariff



Balancing Services Use of System Charging (BSUoS)

Nick Everitt
Nigel Swan



BSUoS Agenda

1 BSUoS Overview

2 BSUoS Forecasting and Reporting

3 BSUoS Billing

4 Questions

What are BSUoS charges and who pays them?

The BSUoS charge recovers the cost of day-to-day operation of the transmission system

What is the charge for?

To recover
balancing services
costs

Recovers the cost of day-to-day operation of the transmission system

How is it charged?

Half hourly £/MWh
applied proportionally
according to your
portfolio share

Charges are based on the costs of balancing actions taken on the transmission system over the 48 settlement periods each day

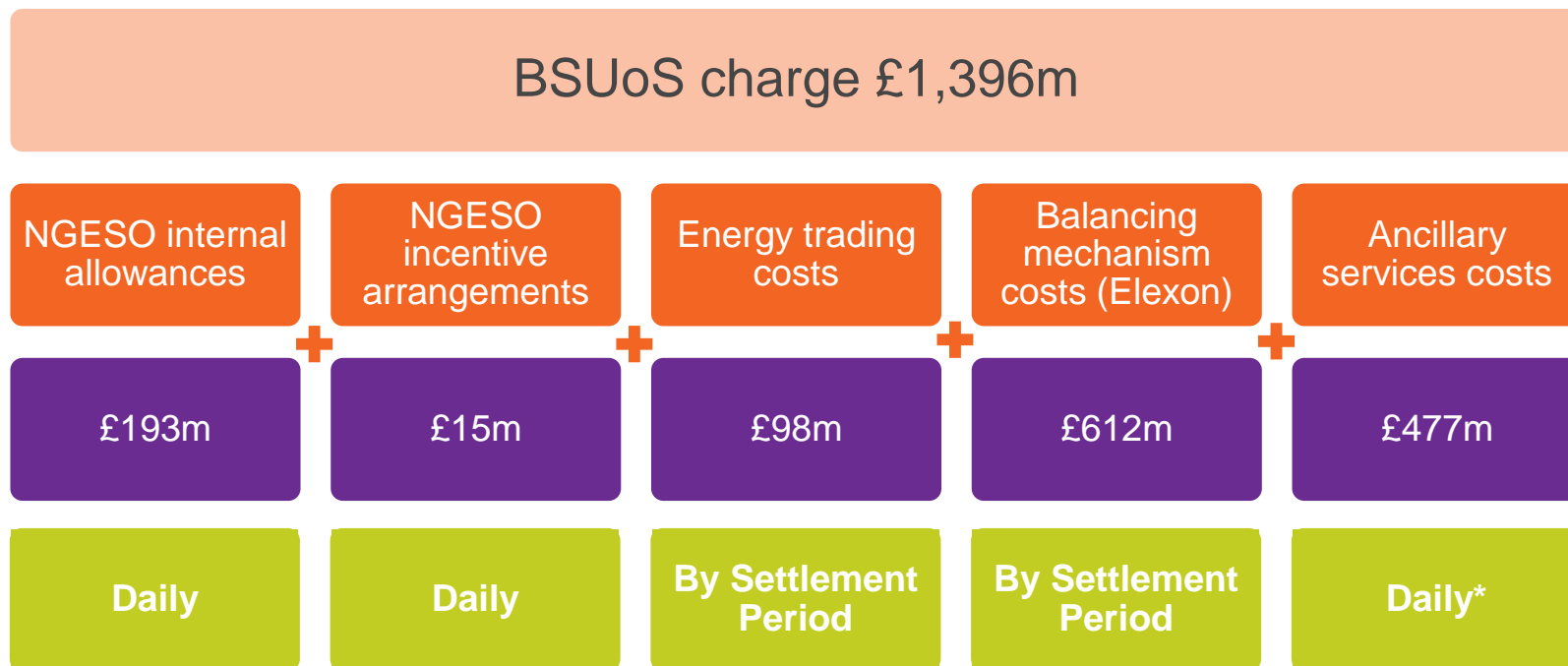
Who pays?

Generators

Suppliers

NGESO collects revenue from the customers that are using the network during each settlement period

What is the charge comprised of?



BSUoS Forecasting and Reporting Agenda

-
- 1 Performance Review Team
 - 2 Data Explorer
 - 3 Daily Report
 - 4 Monthly Balancing Services Summary
 - 5 BSUoS Monthly Forecast Report
 - 6 BSUoS Forecast Error (Jun - Aug)
 - 7 New and Future Reports
-

Commercial Performance Review team



Nigel Swan

Forecast and report BSUoS costs and charges for current financial year and the next two years. Publish OPMR data and generation availability.

**Nicholas
Robertson**



**Pavinder
Babra**



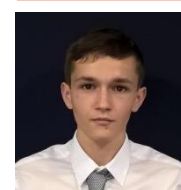
**Cristian
Ebau**



Anita Wong



**Harry
Shearer**



BSUoS reporting and forecasting

**OPMR
publication**

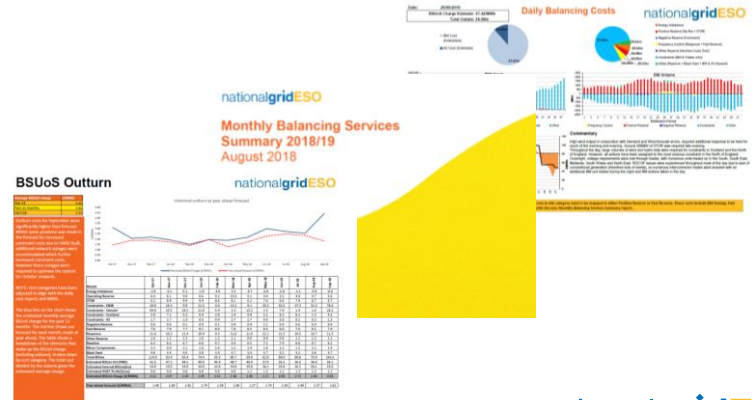
Feedback on each report

1. What extent the reports help to inform business decisions
2. How understandable the content is of the reports
3. How likely you are to recommend the reports to a friend or colleague

Poll questions

Go to: www.slido.com
Event code: **#Charging2**

Respond to the 5 questions



Data Explorer Page

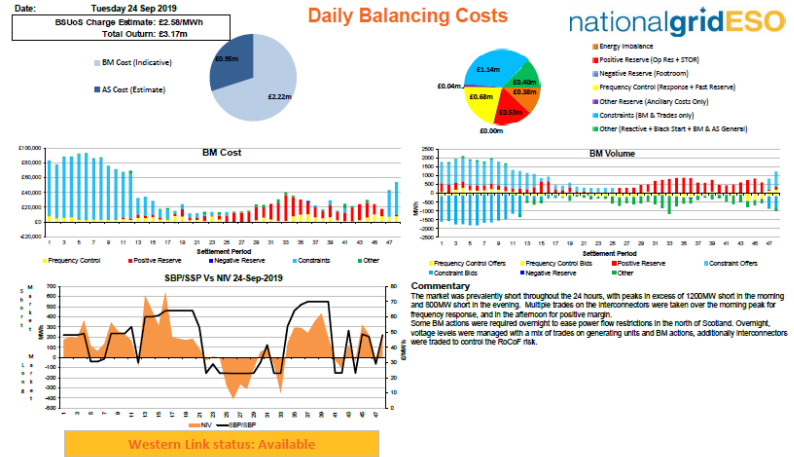
- Launched Q1 this year
- Interactive way of navigating through information published on website
- Organised by timescale and granularity

- Feedback request
 - Informing business decisions?
 - Understand content?
 - Would recommend?

The screenshot shows the nationalgridESO website's Data Explorer page. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the company logo and links for Investors, Media, Careers, Suppliers, and News. Below this is a secondary navigation bar with categories: Balancing services, Balancing data, Charging, Codes, Connections, Publications, Innovation, About us, and Contact us. The main content area is titled 'Balancing data overview' and lists several key resources: 'Data finder and explorer', 'Forecast volumes and costs', 'GB Electricity System Operator Daily Reports', 'System balancing reports', and 'Monthly transmission loss data (41)'. A prominent orange box contains the text 'Power cut? Call 105'. Below this is a large, colorful dashboard with various data visualization icons and a timeline from 'ANNUALLY' to 'DAILY'.

Daily Balancing Cost Report

- Launched on 5 January 2018
- It has been through several iterations
- Aim to publish within 2 working days
- Feedback request
 - Informing business decisions?
 - Understand content?
 - Would recommend?



Monthly Balancing Services Summary

- Launched in May 2018 – April report
- Structure designed to flow through each service
- Increased level of cost/volume breakdown

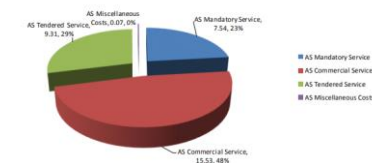
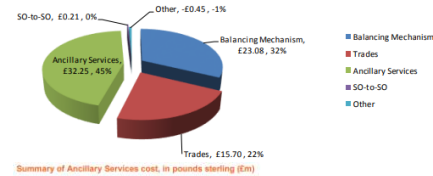
nationalgridESO

Monthly Balancing Services Summary 2019/20 July 2019

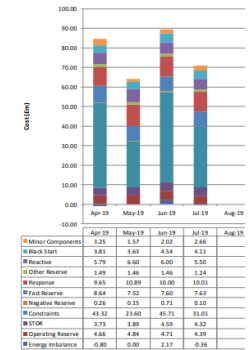


- Feedback request
 - Informing business decisions?
 - Understand content?
 - Would recommend?

Total balancing costs (£m)



Total balancing cost by category



BSUoS Monthly Forecast Report

- Launched in June 2018
- Cost breakdown changes
- Feedback request
 - Informing business decisions?
 - Understand content?
 - Would recommend?

BSUoS Outturn

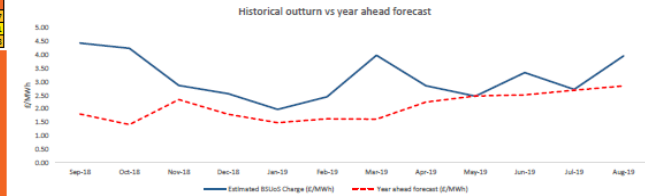


| Average BSUoS charge | £/MWh |
|----------------------|-------|
| Aug-19 | 3.97 |
| Past 12 months | 3.11 |
| 2018/19 | 2.88 |

Outturn costs for August were higher than July due to an increase in constraint costs due to more adverse weather than July. Western Link was restricted to reduced levels at the end of the month and additional response was also held leading to an increase in costs.

The BSUoS volume down by 1.6TWh on July.

The blue line on the chart shows the estimated monthly average BSUoS charge for the past 12 months. The red line shows our forecast for each month, made at year ahead. The table shows a breakdown of the elements that make up the BSUoS charge (including volume), broken down by cost category. The total cost divided by the volume gives the estimated average charge.



| Month | Sep-18 | Oct-18 | Nov-18 | Dec-18 | Jan-19 | Feb-19 | Mar-19 | Apr-19 | May-19 | Jun-19 | Jul-19 | Aug-19 |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Energy Imbalance | -0.7 | 0.0 | 1.2 | -3.3 | -5.5 | -5.1 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 2.2 | -0.4 | 2.4 |
| Operating Reserve | 5.4 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 6.3 |
| STOR | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| Constraints - E&W | 77.7 | 71.0 | 29.8 | 26.5 | 9.3 | 21.2 | 23.3 | 18.8 | 14.8 | 43.4 | 24.0 | 41.7 |
| Constraints - Chertol | 18.2 | 8.8 | 13.9 | 2.2 | 13.3 | 41.1 | 30.8 | 17.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Constraints - Scotland | 4.1 | 10.9 | 5.7 | 16.4 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 31.6 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 0.8 | 4.7 | 12.4 |
| Constraints - AS | 1.6 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Negative Reserve | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| Fast Reserve | 7.6 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.5 |
| Response | 11.4 | 10.5 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 13.7 |
| Other Reserve | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| Reactive | 6.1 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| Minor Components | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 12.6 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 4.4 |
| Black Start | 3.8 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Total BSUoS | 144.1 | 150.6 | 111.4 | 99.9 | 81.8 | 83.8 | 147.0 | 83.5 | 64.1 | 88.2 | 70.3 | 108.2 |
| Estimate BSUoS Vol (TWh) | 36.2 | 39.5 | 44.7 | 45.7 | 50.0 | 40.6 | 41.2 | 38.2 | 36.7 | 34.1 | 35.6 | 34.0 |
| Estimated Internal BSUoS (£m) | 15.6 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 14.5 | 16.1 | 14.9 | 25.7 | 24.9 | 25.7 | 25.7 |
| ESO Incentive | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| ILoMCP | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Estimated BSUoS Charge (£/MWh) | 4.45 | 4.25 | 2.87 | 2.57 | 1.98 | 2.45 | 3.99 | 2.86 | 2.47 | 3.35 | 2.73 | 3.97 |
| Year ahead forecast (£/MWh) | 1.81 | 1.42 | 2.35 | 1.80 | 1.49 | 1.63 | 1.62 | 2.25 | 2.48 | 2.52 | 2.69 | 2.85 |

BSUoS Forecast Error

June 2019

- Cost: +£24.1m
- Vol: -2.7 TWh
- Charge: +£0.88 (35%)

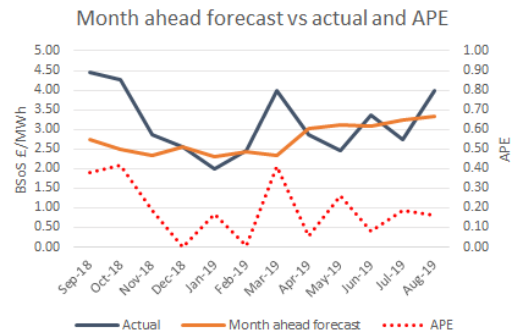
July 2019

- Cost: -£17.9m
- Vol: +1.6 TWh
- Charge: -£0.62 (19%)

August 2019

- Cost: +£37.9m
- Vol: -1.6 TWh
- Charge: +£1.25 (46%)

Month Ahead Forecast Error



New and Future Reports

Operational Insights

- Sharing our insight on balancing actions and producing a map of outturn system costs for thermal constraint costs by region or constraint boundary.
- Publish day ahead information on constraint boundaries to share the limit and the expected flow at day ahead.

Constraint costs and limits

Map of Outturn System Costs
Day Ahead Constraint Limit and Flow

Map of Outturn System Costs



Upcoming Projects

- Sharing our insight on balancing actions and producing a map of outturn system costs for voltage constraints per region.
- New data portal: Q3 2019-20

BSUoS Billing

Nick Everitt



BSUoS Billing Agenda

-
- 1 Your bill
 - 2 How to calculate your charge
 - 3 Credit monitoring
 - 4 BCR reporting improvement
 - 5 BSUoS data sources
-

BSUoS Billing

| Run type | Definition | When billed |
|----------|----------------------|---|
| II | Interim Initial | Settlement Day + 5 working days (no invoice sent) |
| SF | Settlement Final | Daily, Settlement Day + 16 working days |
| RF | Reconciliation Final | Daily, Settlement Day + 14 months |

nationalgrid BSUoS Account Number

SALES INVOICE

Company Name
Street Address
City
Postcode

Invoice Number → Your account number: XXXXXXXX
Document Number: XXXXXXXXXXXX
(Please quote in all enquiries)

Notification Date (Date invoice issued) → Date: 15.05.2018
Your Order Ref: BSUoS Charges

'SF run' this is billed 16 days after the 'Settlement Day'

THIS IS A VAT INVOICE

Please see final page for enquiry information

| Description | Value | VAT Amount |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| SF - Initial Settlement Standard rated output VAT: 20% Our Job Ref: CAB_BSUS_00000XXXXXXXX Settlement Date: 19.04.2018 | (2,707.64) | (541.52) |
| RF - Final Reconciliation Standard rated output VAT: 20% Our Job Ref: CAB_BSUS_00000XXXXXXXX Settlement Date: 21.03.2017 | 15.07 | 3.01 |
| Interest Receivable Exempt from output VAT Our Job Ref: CAB_BSUS_00000XXXXXXXX | 0.06 | 0.00 |
| Total | (2,692.51) | (538.51) |
| Total value inclusive of VAT | | (3,231.02) |
| Payment Terms: 3 Business Days | Advance Paid | 0.00 |
| Payment Due Date: 18.05.2018 | Total Amount Due | GBP (3,231.02) |

For payment methods please see final page

'RF run' this is billed around 14 months after the 'Settlement Day' and is the final reconciliation of the original 'SF run'

Compound interest from the date that the original SF payment was made

Figures in brackets are monies paid to you by National Grid

nationalgrid is a trading name for National Grid Electricity Transmission Plc
Registered office: 1-3 Strand, London WC2N 6EH
VAT Registration No: GB461662011
Registered in England and Wales - No. 2386977

page 1 of 2

The Balancing Services Charging Report (BCR)

- Cost categories updated
- Black start costs broken down to greater granularity
- Separate line for ESO incentive
- Placeholders for future costs

| NGESO BALANCING SERVICES USE OF SYSTEM CHARGES | | Page : | 1 |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| BALANCING SERVICES CHARGING REPORT (BCR) | | Date: | 08/10/2019 |
| Settlement Day:13/09/2019 | | | |
| SAA Run Number:02 | Settlement Run Type:SF | NGESO Version Id:01 | |
| Internal Scheme Code:19/20 | Internal Scheme Name:2019/2020 | Internal Scheme Day: | 166 |
| BALANCING SERVICES USE OF SYSTEM CHARGE | TODAY COMPONENTS (£) | YEAR TO DATE (£) | |
| System Operator Balancing Mechanism Costs | +1,469,476.780 | +242,375,242.430 | |
| Balancing Services Contract Cost | +1,190,177.805 | +147,033,856.239 | |
| Balancing Services Cost Variable | +241,600.570 | +59,157,893.145 | |
| ESO Incentive Recovery Costs | +40,983.610 | +6,803,279.260 | |
| Black Start Capital Costs | +0.000 | +0.000 | |
| Black Start Testing Costs | +0.000 | +0.000 | |
| Black Start Availability Costs | +114,936.360 | +19,092,235.280 | |
| Black Start Other Costs | +0.000 | +0.000 | |
| System Operator Internal Costs | +824,071.040 | +136,795,792.640 | |
| System Innovation Costs | +0.000 | +0.000 | |
| Prior Year Cost Recovery | +0.000 | +0.000 | |
| EMR Incentive Revenue | +4,128.420 | +685,317.720 | |
| Placeholder Column2 30 Charact | +0.000 | +0.000 | |
| Placeholder Column3 30 Charact | +0.000 | +0.000 | |
| Wind Forecast Incentive | +0.000 | +0.000 | |
| Provision Of Balancing Services to Others | +0.000 | +0.000 | |
| Total Internal Costs | +824,071.040 | +136,795,792.640 | |
| Total External Costs | +3,061,303.545 | +475,147,824.074 | |
| Total Adjusted Energy Volume (MWh) | +1,162,571.746 | | |

BSC Party Charging Advice (BPA)

| NGC BALANCING SERVICES USE OF SYSTEM CHARGES | | | | The rest of the BPA file will show how the BSUoS Charge was applied to each BMU | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---|----|
| BSC PARTY CHARGING ADVICE (BPA) | | | | | |
| Date: | 20180515 | | | | |
| Settlement Day: | 20180419 | | | | |
| CAB Run Number: | 2 | SAA Run Number: | 2 | Settlement Run Type: | SF |
| | | | | NGC Version Id: | 1 |
| Internal Scheme Code: | 18/19 | Internal Scheme Name: | 2018/2019 | Internal Scheme Day: | 19 |
| External Scheme Code: | 18/19 | External Scheme Name: | 2018/2019 | External Scheme Day: | 19 |
| BSC PARTY ID: | XXXXX | BSC Party Name: | XXXXXXXXXXXX | | |
| BM UNIT SETTLEMENT PERIOD DATA: | | | | | |
| BM UNIT ID: | 2_AABCD | | | | |
| <p>This table applies the BSUoS Charge to each metered volume period from BMU '2_AABCD'</p> | | | | | |
| Settlement Period | BM Unit Metered Energy Volume (MWh) | Transmission Loss Multiplier | Trading Unit Delivery Mode | Balancing Services Use of System Charge (£) | |
| 1 | 1.948 | 1.0172379 | -1 | -13.782 | |
| 2 | 1.827 | 1.017628 | -1 | -12.364 | |
| 3 | 1.155 | 1.0170298 | -1 | -7.924 | |
| 4 | 1.819 | 1.0163888 | -1 | -13.429 | |
| 5 | 3.859 | 1.0160457 | -1 | -23.641 | |
| 6 | 4.735 | 1.0149942 | -1 | -31.539 | |
| 7 | 4.467 | 1.0148752 | -1 | -24.958 | |

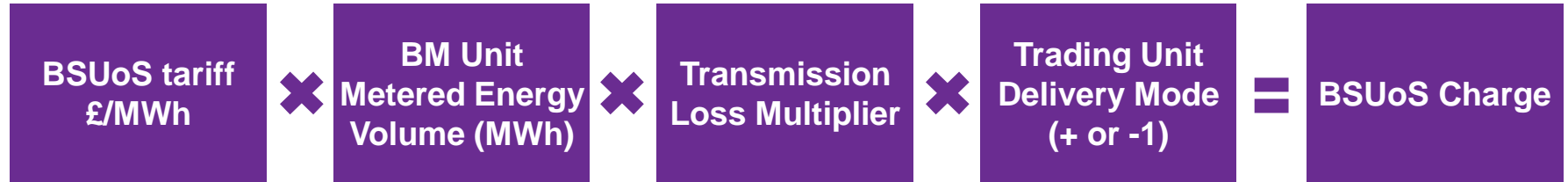
Useful calculation

BSUoS Charge Calculation

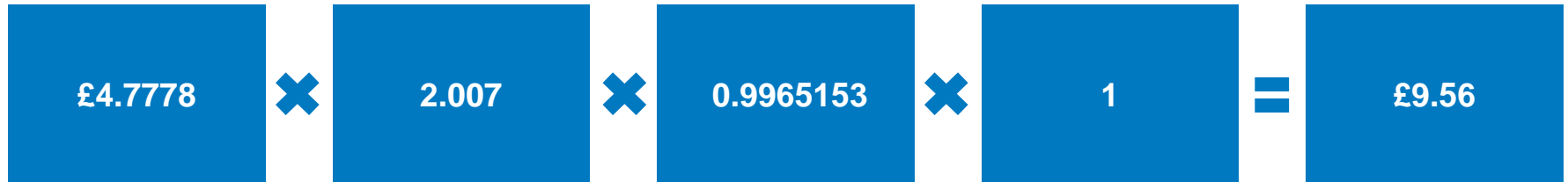
$$\text{BSUoS Price } \text{£/MWh} \times \text{BM Unit metered Energy Volume (MWh)} \times \text{Transmission Loss Multiplier} \times \text{Trading Unit Delivery Mode (+ or - 1)} = \text{BSUoS Charge for Settlement Period}$$

$$\text{£6.9953} \times \text{1.948} \times \text{1.0172379} \times \text{-1} = \text{-£13.782}$$

How to calculate your BSUoS Charge



Example



Charges are calculated by individual settlement period per BMU

Credit Monitoring

BSUoS liabilities must be secured (in line with Section 3, Part III of the CUSC)

- Generators secure 29 days of BSUoS charges
- NG ESO calculates the value based on historical billing

The value of security required is re-assessed at the start of each month and a statement is emailed to each customer.

BCR Reporting Improvement

We now have a new price file which is issued alongside the existing reports via the FTP server. The price file contains II, SF and RF daily price data.

The Balancing Services Charging Report (BCR) now includes:

Section 1

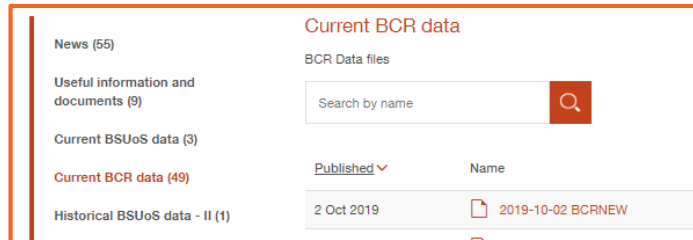
Summary of costs by daily and year to date category.

Section 2

Shows the costs and price by SP (already shown on the existing BCR report).

Section 3

More granular costs by settlement period. Will enable users to see different cost components and model future prices.



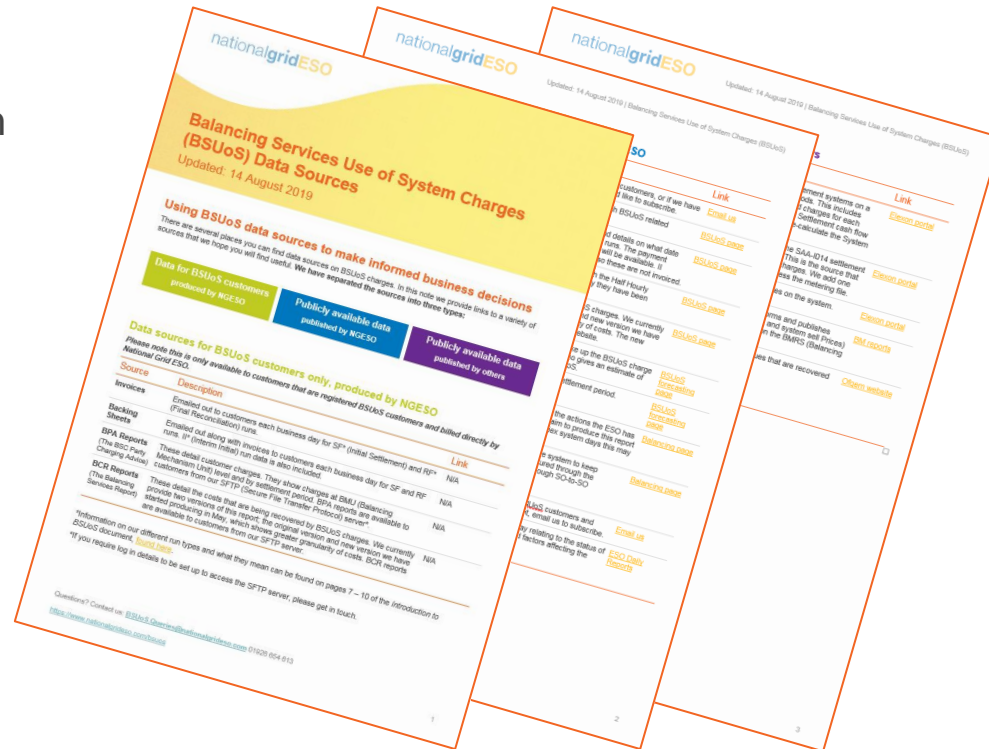
The screenshot shows a web interface for BCR data. On the left is a sidebar with navigation links: 'News (55)', 'Useful information and documents (9)', 'Current BSUoS data (3)', 'Current BCR data (49)', and 'Historical BSUoS data - II (1)'. The main content area is titled 'Current BCR data' and contains a search bar with the placeholder 'Search by name' and a magnifying glass icon. Below the search bar is a table with columns 'Published' and 'Name'. The table has one row with the value '2 Oct 2019' in the 'Published' column and '2019-10-02 BCRNEW' in the 'Name' column.

| Published | Name |
|------------|-------------------|
| 2 Oct 2019 | 2019-10-02 BCRNEW |

We also upload the latest BCR report to [our webpage](#) daily

BSUoS Data Sources

- Guidance document with links to various data sources
- Will use some of the sources in the workshop later



Connection Charges

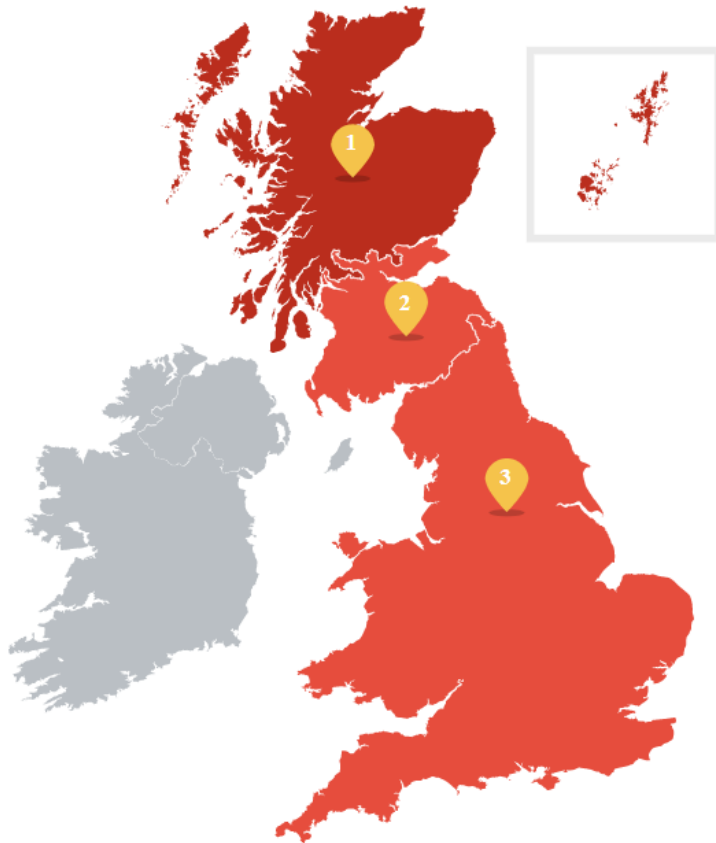
Anthony Tichivangana



Connection charges

Connection Charging Team calculate and recover Connection Charges **on behalf of the Transmission Owner.**

Connection charges cover installing and maintaining **sole use assets** which connect users to the National Electricity Transmission System (NETS).



1



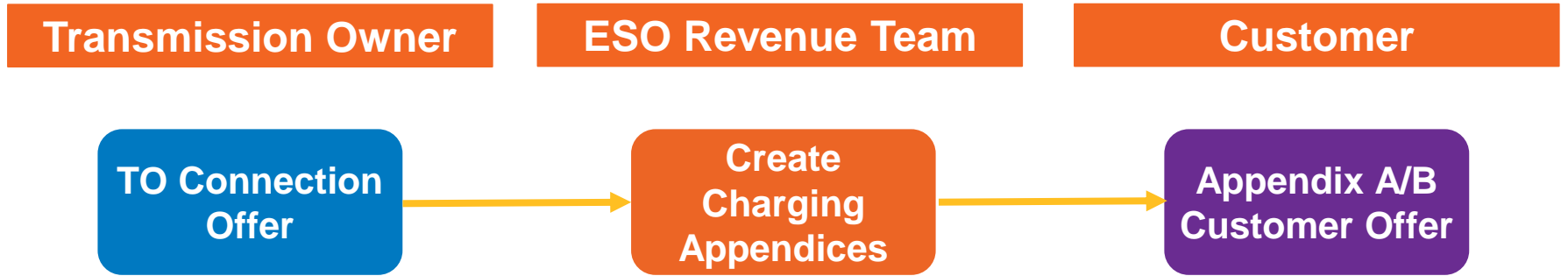
2



3



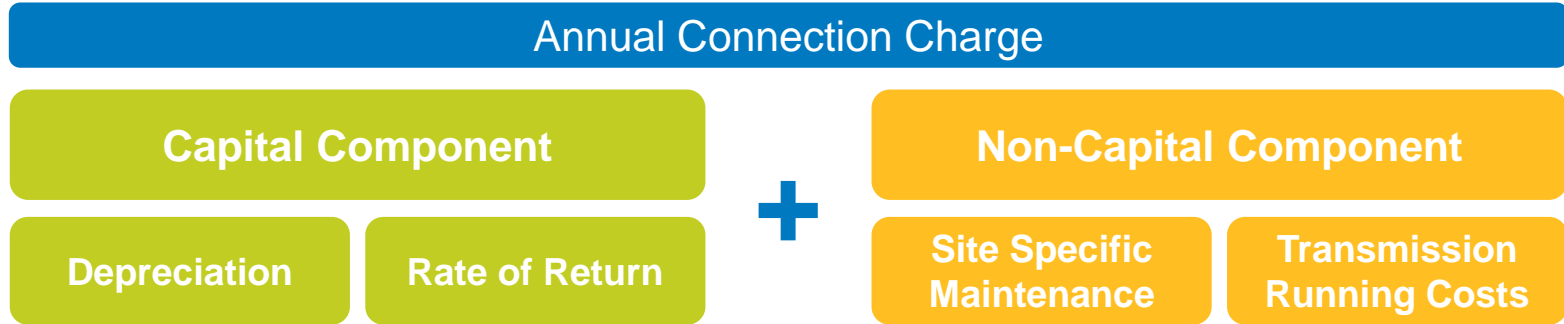
Connection Offer Process



- The Transmission Owner provide the ESO with the cost of the connection asset.
- We then apply our charging methodology to create a connection charge for customer offers.
- The ESO has contract in place with the TOs and customers for each connection

Connection charges

The **connection charge** is calculated annually and payable monthly. It's made up of the following elements:



- Customers can choose to pay the capital component in full to reduce the monthly connection charge. This is called a capital contribution.
- Non Capital Component is payable for as long as the site is operational, even after the capital component has been paid off.
- Customers are required to place post commissioning security for as long as the site is operational

After lunch

- Workshops
- Q&A
- Feedback



Workshops

Connection charges explained



In the session we will take you through how connection charges are calculated and explain what post-commissioning securities are.

Ways to reconcile your BSUoS charges



We will take you through how to use different data sources as a way of reconciling the BSUoS charge.

Code development updates and Q & A



We will talk through current code modifications which may have an impact on the transmission charging regime

Workshops continued

How and why we monitor your credit (TNUoS and BSUoS)



All customers receive a credit statement from us each month.

In this session, we'll explain what it's all about and why it's important.

How and why we reconcile your TNUoS charges



At the end of the charging year, you will have either underpaid or overpaid for TNUoS.

In this session we'll go take you through how we reconcile the charge.

Charging Forum Workshops

13:20 – 15:20

| Time | Main room | L 9 | L 10 | Kitchen area |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 13:20 – 14:00 | Ways to reconcile your BSUoS charges | How and why we monitor your credit (TNUoS and BSUoS) | | Networking and refreshments |
| 14:00 - 14:40 | Code development updates and Q & A | Connection charges explained | | |
| 14:40 – 15:20 | Ways to reconcile your BSUoS charges | Connection charges explained | How we reconcile your TNUoS charges | |



Lunch

(Room L9)

Any questions?

Go to: www.slido.com

Event code: [#Charging2](https://twitter.com/Charging2)

Question and Answer session

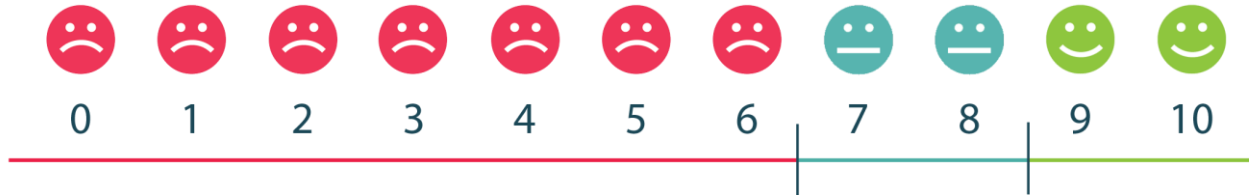


Your feedback on today

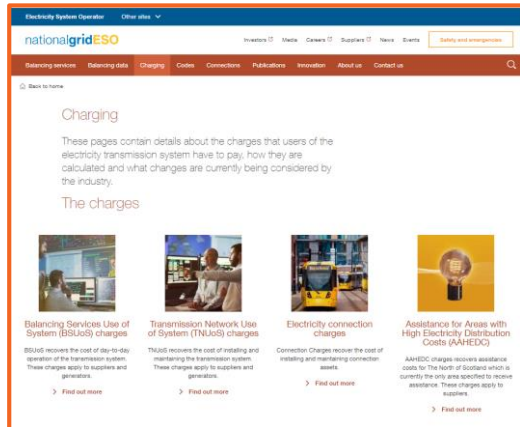
1. How likely is it that you would recommend the Transmission Charging Forum to a friend or colleague?
2. What did you like about this event?
3. How could we improve this event?

Poll questions

Go to: www.slido.com
Event code: **#Charging2**
Respond to 3 questions

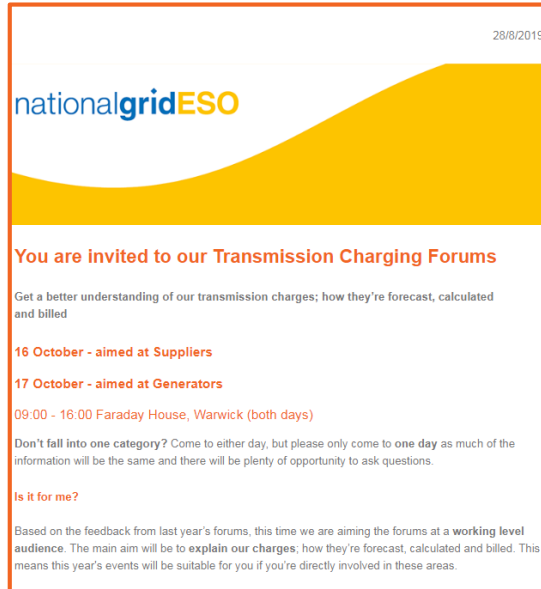


Our engagement channels

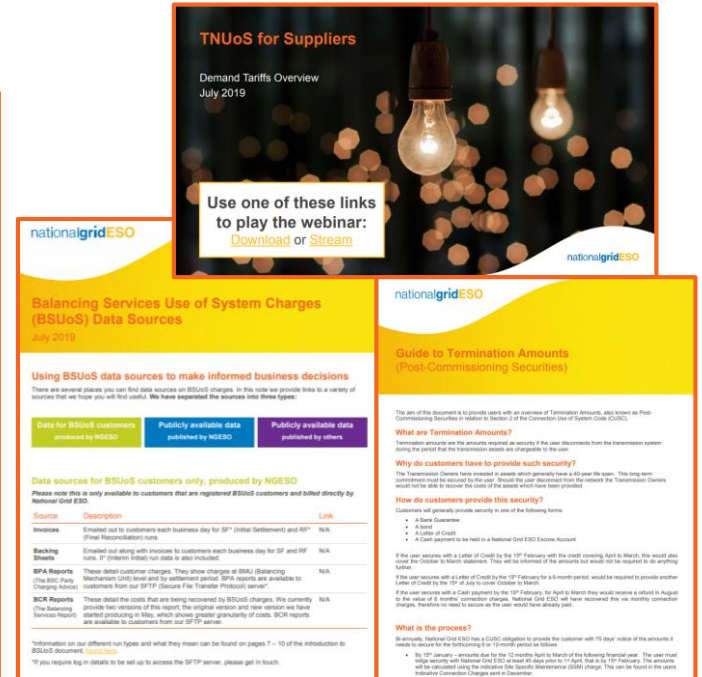


Website

83 www.nationalgrideso.com/charging
[Join our mailing list](#)



Newsletter



Guidance materials

[nationalgridESO](#)

Upcoming events

- **2020/2021 Draft Tariffs Webinar** 5 December 10:30 - 11:30am
- **TNUoS Transport & Tariff Model training** 11 December 10:00am - 3:00pm

Contact us

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TransmissionConnectionCharging@nationalgrideso.com

www.nationalgrideso.com/charging

Customer Satisfaction Surveys - coming soon

We donate £10 to City Year UK for every survey response

We're asking for your feedback on:

- our overall service as a transmission charging team (covering BSUoS and TNUoS charges),
- our service as National Grid ESO as a whole.

Thank you

BMG Research

An independent research organisation

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